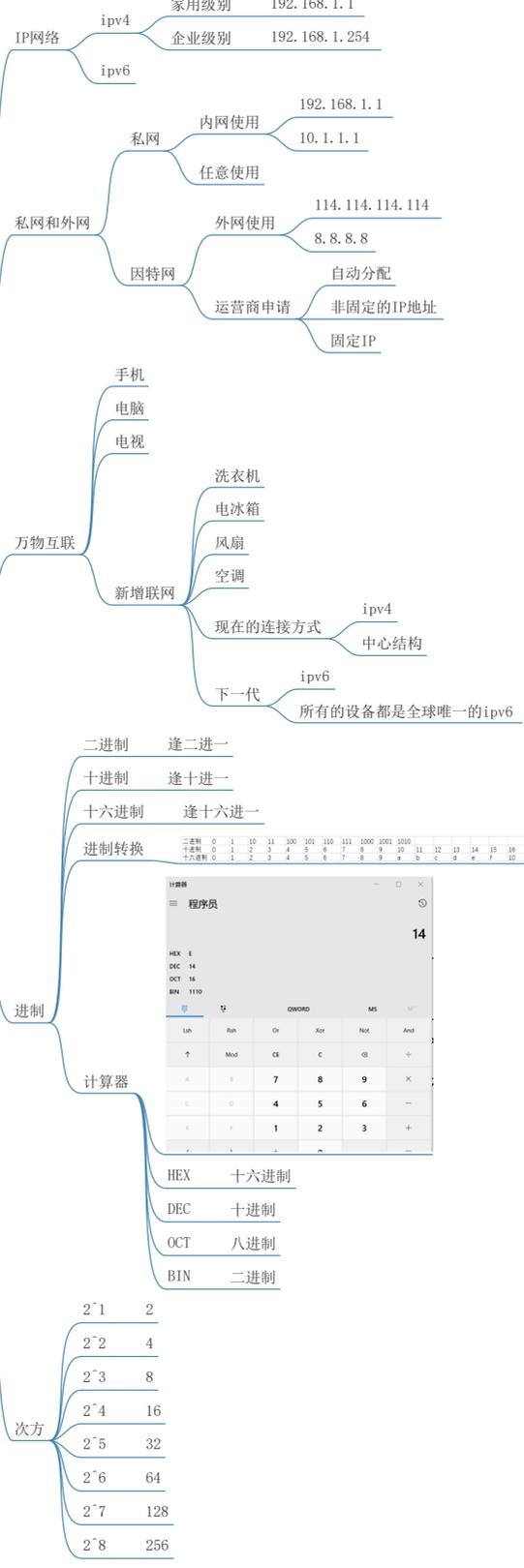
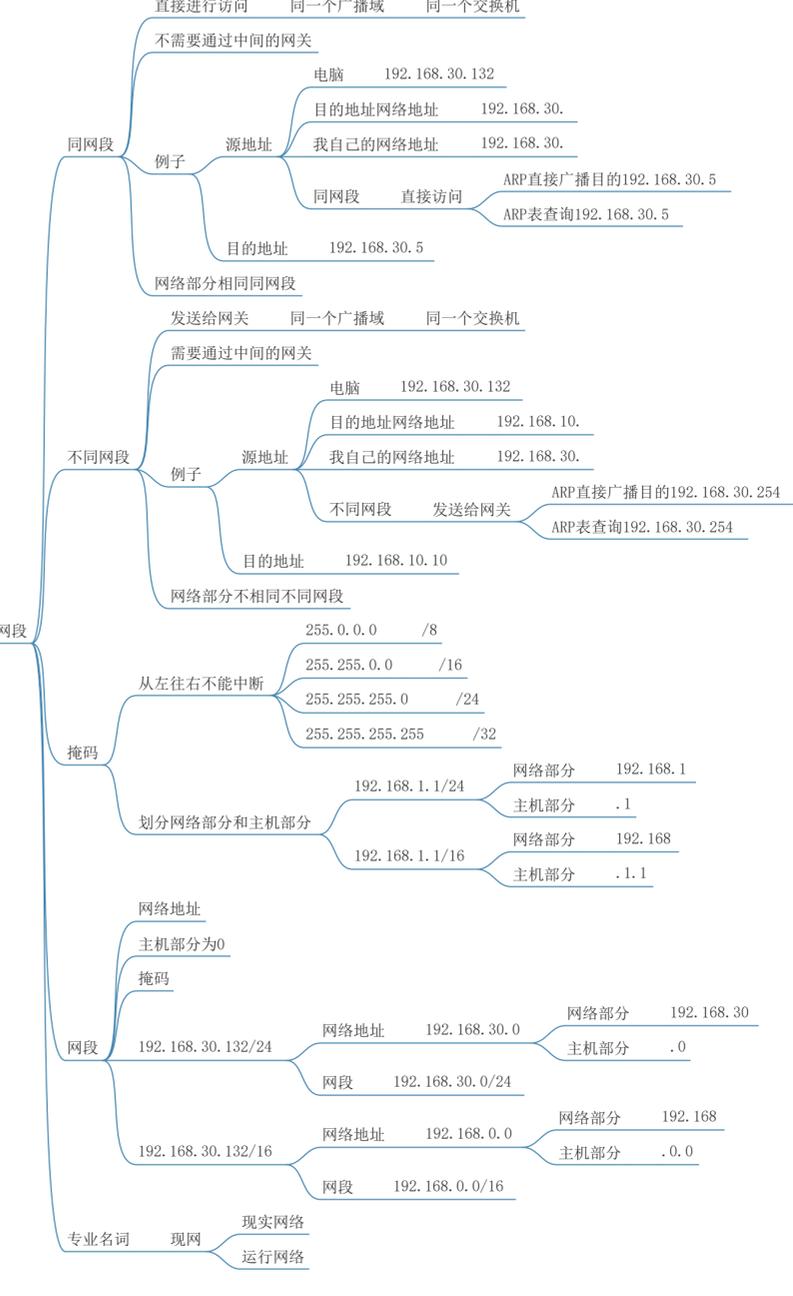


IP地址编码

基础内容



IP地址



主类地址

